

Table 9. Unemployment rates by educational attainment and age

%

| Year | Both sexes | Male | Female | Educational attainment | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| | | | | Primary school & below | Junior high school | Senior high school | Vocational school | Junior college | University | Graduate school |
| Ave. 1978 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | |
| Ave. 1981 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | |
| Ave. 1991 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | |
| Ave. 2001 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | |
| Ave. 2006 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | |
| Ave. 2009 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | |
| Ave. 2010 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.6 | |
| Ave. 2011 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 3.0 |
| Ave. 2012 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 |
| Ave. 2013 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.3 |
| Ave. 2014 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 3.0 |
| Ave. 2015 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| Ave. 2016 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 3.0 |
| Ave. 2017 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 2.8 |
| Ave. 2018 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 |

Note: Data do not include Kinmen County and Lienchiang County.

Source: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan

Table 9. Unemployment rates by educational attainment and age (continued)

%

| Year | Age | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+ |
| Ave. 1978 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Ave. 1981 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Ave. 1991 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2001 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2006 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Ave. 2009 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2010 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Ave. 2011 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Ave. 2012 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Ave. 2013 | 9.6 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2014 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2015 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2016 | 8.9 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Ave. 2017 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Ave. 2018 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.1 |